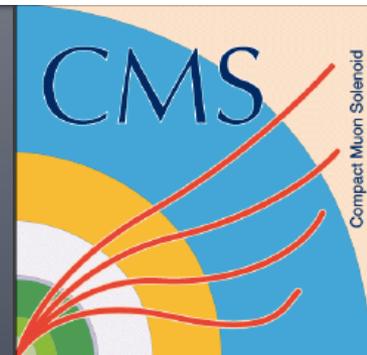


2014.08.25 Next steps in the Energy Frontier – Hadron collider at FNAL

Hidetoshi Otono (Kyushu University)  
on behalf of ATLAS and CMS collaboration

# *Prospects of Higgs and SM measurements at HL-LHC*



# *Contents in this talk*

- *Schedule towards HL-LHC*
  - Upgrade of LHC, ATLAS and CMS
  
- *Measurement of higgs*
  - Simulation framework and performance for each object
  - Prospect for individual and combined analysis for higgs coupling
  - What we can exploit from higgs couplings
  - BSM search related to higgs
  
- *Conclusion*

# Towards HL-LHC (2025-2035)

So far

- $\sqrt{s} = 7-8 \text{ TeV}$
- Bunch spacing = 50 ns
- Luminosity:  $L \sim 6 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
- Pileup  $\mu \sim 20$

$\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$   
Bunch spacing = 25ns

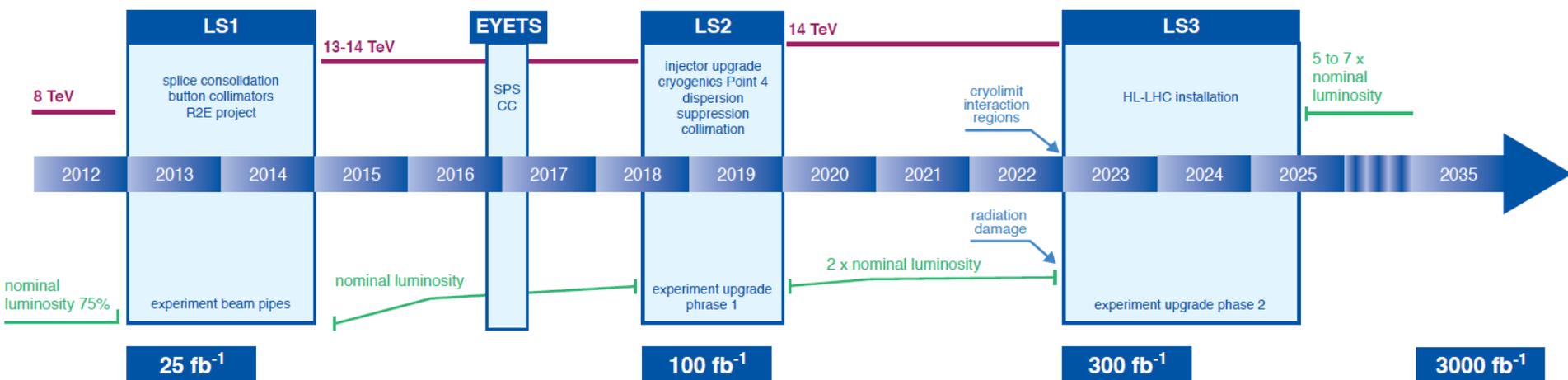
$L \sim 1.6 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$   
 $\mu \sim 40$

$\sqrt{s} = 14 \text{ TeV}$   
LHC injector upgrade

$L \sim 2 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$   
 $\mu \sim 60$

New interaction region layout  
Crab cavity

$L \sim 5 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$   
 $\mu \sim 140$



- Keep detector performance at the same level as we have today

# CMS upgrade

## LS<sub>1</sub>

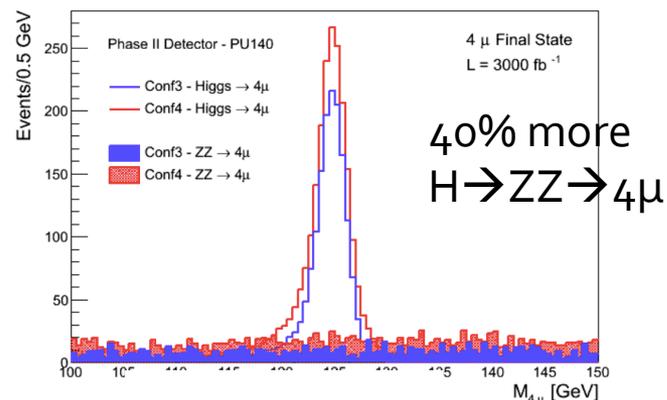
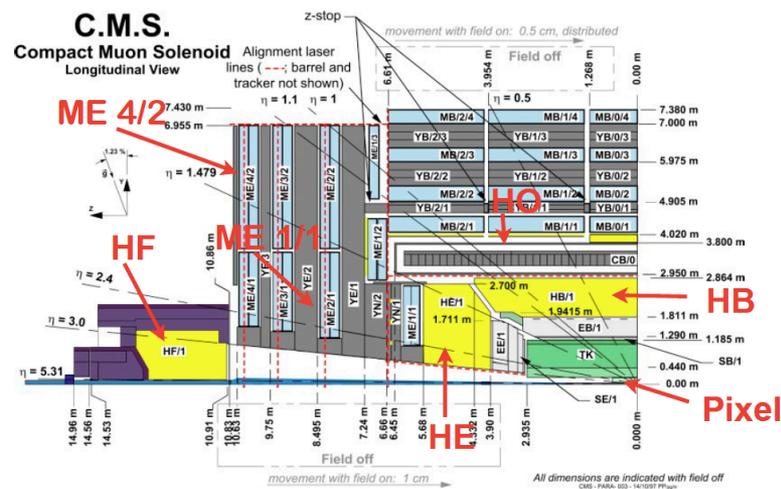
- Complete Muon coverage
- Replace HCAL photo-detectors in Forward (new PMTs) and Outer (HPD→SiPMs)

## LS<sub>2</sub>

- New 4-layer Pixel detector
  - improves tracking eff. with lower fake rate
- L1-Trigger upgrade
  - allows much improved algorithm for PU mitigation
- HCAL electronics

## LS<sub>3</sub>, considered upgrade

- Replace detectors due to radiation damage
  - Pixel, strip and endcap calorimeters
- Enhanced coverage up to  $\eta=4$ 
  - forward : tracker, calorimeter and muon detectors
- Track trigger



# ATLAS upgrade

## LS1

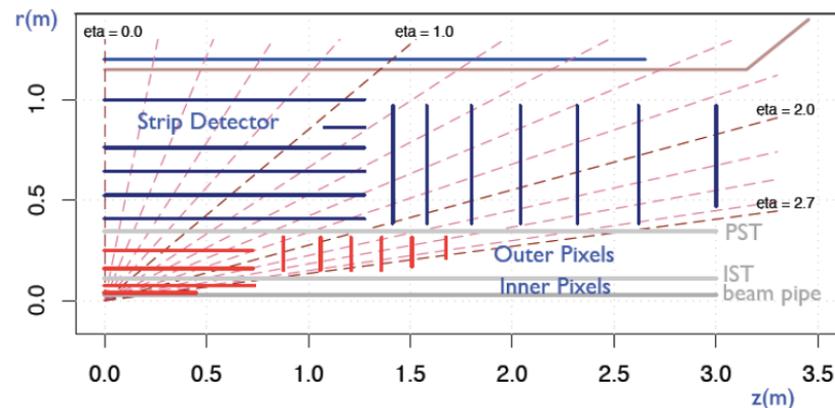
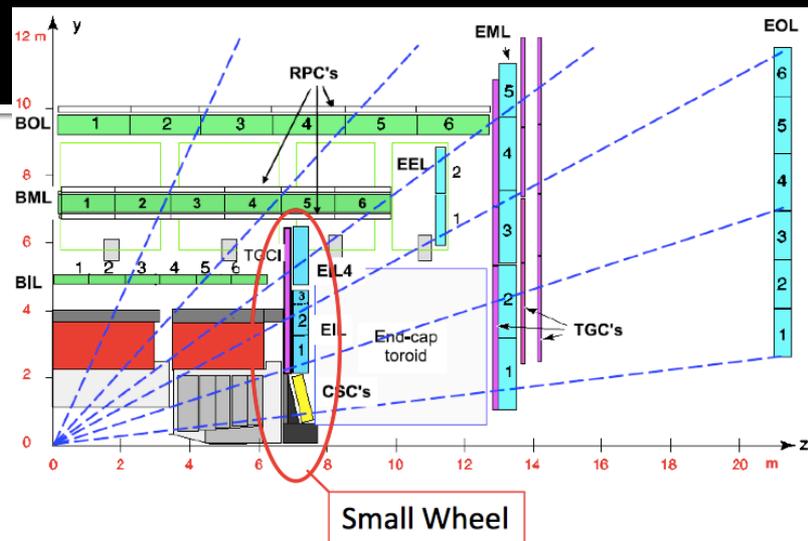
- New beam pipe
- New insertable pixel b-layer and pixel services
- Complete installation of muon chambers

## LS2

- New Small Wheel (nSW) for the forward muon Spectrometer
- Trigger upgrade
  - Topological L1-trigger processors
  - Higher granularity Calorimeter L1-Trigger
  - Fast Tracking (FTK) for L2-trigger

## LS3, considered upgrade

- New tracking detectors
- Calorimeter electronics and muon system upgrades
- Two stage Lo/L1 system from the present L1-trigger.



# *Simulation for HL-LHC*

CMS-NOTE-2013-002

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

- *CMS*
  - Extrapolated from Run1 analysis for 8TeV
    - scaling signal and background event yields for 14TeV
  - Use current geometry and assume detector upgrades keep current performance
    - no attempt to optimize the measurement in order to minimize the uncertainties
  - Uncertainty
    - Scenario 1: the same systematic uncertainties as Run 1
    - Scenario 2: experimental syst. unc. scaled by  $\sqrt{(\text{integ. lumi.})}$ , theory syst. unc. reduced by 50%
- *ATLAS*
  - Full G4 simulation for 14 TeV with  $\langle\mu\rangle = 80$  and 140 with the upgrade
    - Only for  $H \rightarrow WW$  study, 8 TeV sample is used as CMS does
  - Detector performances for each object are derived and parameterized
    - generator-level MC sample is smeared by the parameterized detector performance.
    - object selections are changed from Run1 analysis due to pile up
  - Basically the same as Run 1 for other systematic uncertainties
    - Uncertainties from data-driven estimates are scaled with  $\sqrt{(\text{integ. lumi.})}$
- *In this talk, Scenario 1 of CMS is compared to ATLAS results*

# Performance ( $\gamma$ , $e$ , $\mu$ )

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-004

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-009

## Photon

### Efficiency

- $higgs \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  from gluon-gluon fusion with  $\langle\mu\rangle=80$
- Assuming improved algorithm keep this efficiency at  $\langle\mu\rangle=140$

### Fake photon

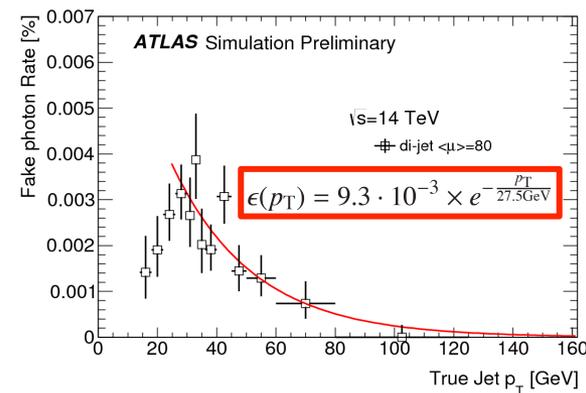
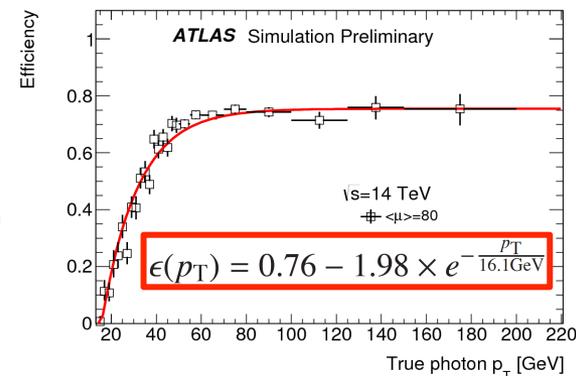
- Di-jet samples with  $\langle\mu\rangle=80$
- Assuming improved algorithm keep this at  $\langle\mu\rangle=140$  as well

## Electron

- The new Inner Tracker is implemented
- Efficiency is calculated by using  $Z \rightarrow ee$  sample
- Fake electron is estimated by using di-jet sample
- Energy resolution is the same as run1 performance

## Muon

- The new tracker and the muon system are combined for parameterization
- 80% efficiency for the isolation is estimated for leptons with  $p_T < 20$  GeV
  - e.g. 90% at  $p_T \sim 10$  GeV for Run 1 performance.



# Performance (jet, $E_T^{miss}$ )

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-004

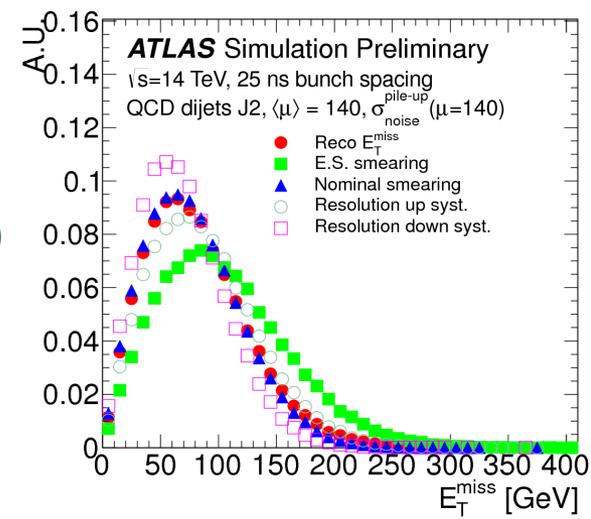
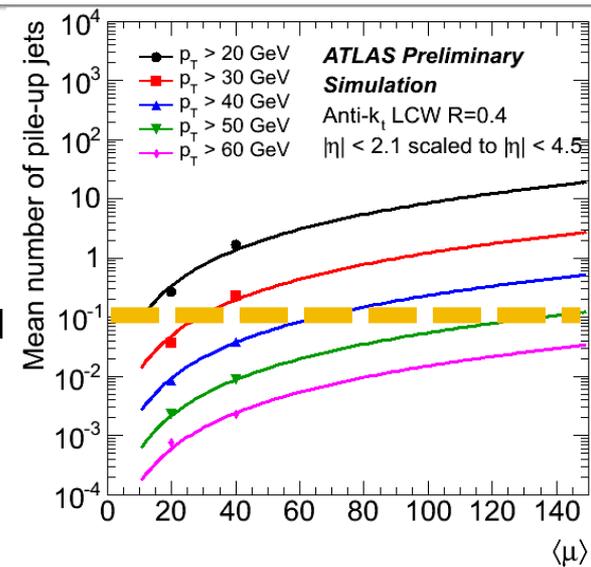
ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-009

## Jets

- Extrapolated from dijet MC
  - Event-by-event pile-up subtraction using jet area method
- Jet energy resolution
  - $\mu$  dependence for noise term in  $\frac{\sigma_{p_T}}{p_T} = \sqrt{\frac{N^2}{p_T^2} + \frac{S^2}{p_T} + C^2}$  is parameterized
    - $\mu=20 : 5\text{GeV} \rightarrow \mu=140 : 13\text{GeV}$
- Jet  $p_T$  threshold
  - Determine as 1 additional jet in 10% of the events
    - $\mu=20 : 20\text{GeV} \rightarrow \mu=140 : 50\text{GeV}$
- Jet reconstruction efficiency
  - Extrapolated from di-jet sample with  $\mu=20 - 40$  for  $\mu=140$

## $E_T^{miss}$

- $\Sigma E_T$  parameterization making use of  $Z' \rightarrow t\bar{t}$  with  $\mu=140$ 
  - Physics process dependence  $\leftarrow$  minimum-bias sample
  - Variation of pile-up noise threshold  $\leftarrow \mu=100$  and 200
- Validation with dijet sample
  - Good agreement can be seen



# Performance ( $\tau$ -identification, $b$ -tag )

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-004

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-009

## ■ $\tau$ identification

### ■ Leptonic decay

- Performance for leptons and  $E_t^{miss}$  are based on the parameterization already discussed.

### ■ Hadronic decay

- Latest hadronic  $\tau$  identification and Higgs mass estimation algorithm are not included.
- Assume that the performance tuned to 2012 data can be maintained

## ■ $b$ -tagging

### ■ The multivariate tagger $MV_1$

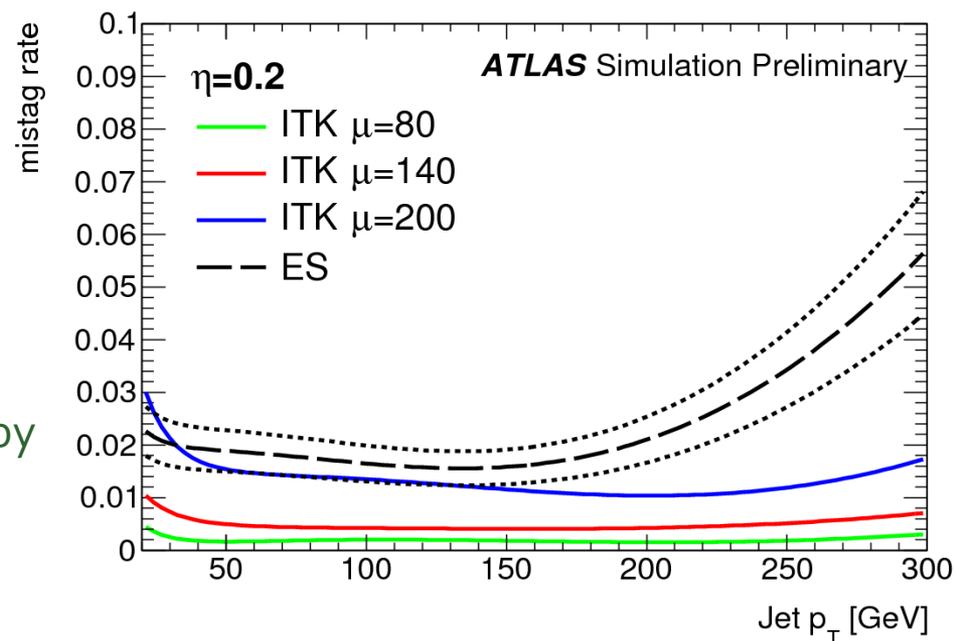
- impact parameter
- secondary vertex

### ■ Monte-Carlo

- $t\bar{t}$  at  $\mu=140$

### ■ $b$ -tag eff. and mis-tag rate are affected by

- primary vertex misidentification
- contamination from pile-up tracks
- increase of fake tracks



# *Properties of higgs*

- *Individual channels*
  - *$\gamma\gamma$ ,  $ZZ$ ,  $WW$ ,  $\tau\tau$ ,  $bb$ ,  $\mu\mu$ ,  $Z\gamma$  and self-coupling*
- *Combined analysis*
  - *coupling, coupling ratio*

# higgs → γγ

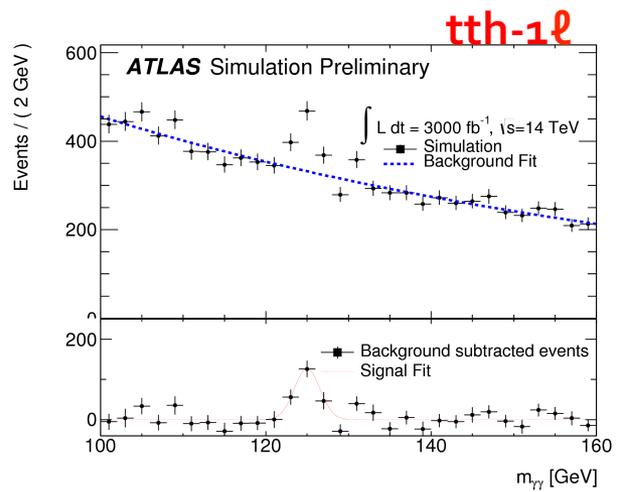
CMS-NOTE-2013-002

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-012

Currently ~25% uncertainty on  $\mu$ ; signal strength ratio to the SM prediction  
 Measurement of each higgs production will be possible.

- *At 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>, CMS expects 8% uncertainty for scenario 1.*
  - The same selection for objects as Run1
- *ATLAS expects 10% uncertainty with theory unc.*
  - Selection for two isolated photons
    - one photon with  $p_T > 40$  GeV and the other with  $p_T > 30$  GeV
  - Additional selections for each category;
    - *tth* : ~20% precision can be achieved



| category | # of Jets | # of lepton |   |
|----------|-----------|-------------|---|
| ttH      | >1        | 1 or 2      | $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z  > 15$ GeV for 2 lep →→    |
| WH       | 0 or 1    | 1           | →→  |
| ZH       | -         | 2           | $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z  < 15$ GeV →→              |
| ggF      | 0 or 1    |             | →→  |
| VBF      | 2         |             | $\Delta\eta_{jj} > 4$ and $m_{jj} > 400$ GeV →→ |

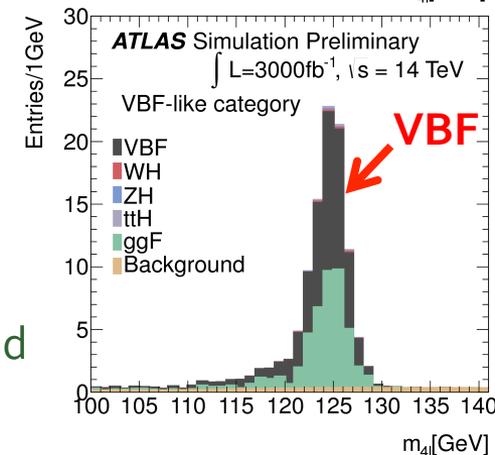
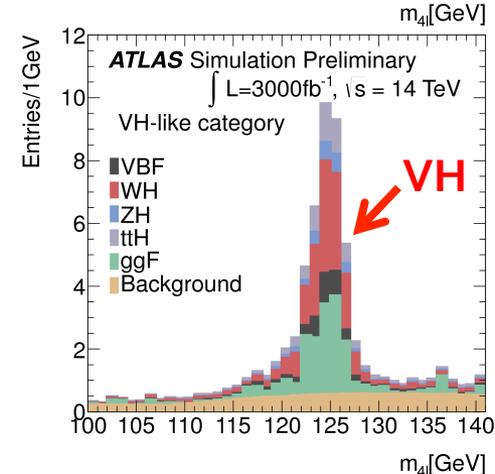
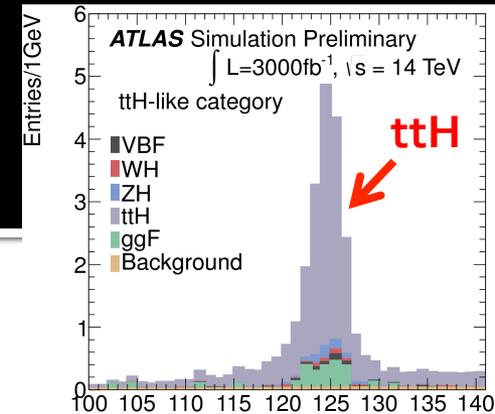
| Total      | $\Delta\hat{\mu}/\hat{\mu}$ (%) |              |             |
|------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
|            | Statistical                     | Experimental | Theoretical |
| +21<br>-17 | +13<br>-12                      | +5<br>-4     | +17<br>-11  |
| +26<br>-25 | +21<br>-20                      | +13<br>-12   | +10<br>-8   |
| +35<br>-31 | +32<br>-29                      | +7<br>-7     | +12<br>-8   |
| +19<br>-14 | +3<br>-3                        | +1<br>-1     | +19<br>-14  |
| +29<br>-29 | +18<br>-18                      | +1<br>-1     | +23<br>-23  |

# *higgs* $\rightarrow$ *ZZ* $\rightarrow$ *4l*

CMS-NOTE-2013-002 ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

Currently  $\sim 25\%$  uncertainty on  $\mu$   
Measurement of each higgs production will be possible.

- *At 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>, CMS expects 7% uncertainty for scenario 1*
  - The same selection for objects as Run1
- *ATLAS expects 10 % uncertainty*
  - Selection for 4 leptons
    - Almost the same selection as Run1
    - 80% efficiency for isolation is assumed for leptons with  $p_T < 20$  GeV
      - e.g. 90% efficiency for the isolation at  $p_T \sim 10$  GeV for Run 1 performance
  - Additional exclusive classification following the order:
    - at least 1 b-jet + 1 lepton or at least 4 jets : *tth* 54%  $\rightarrow$  22%
    - 2 leptons with  $M_Z$  or 1 lepton with  $p_T > 15$  GeV : *Wh/Zh* 107%  $\rightarrow$  39%
    - at least 2 jets with  $\Delta\eta > 3$  and  $m_{jj} > 350$  GeV : *VBF* 63%  $\rightarrow$  37%
    - everything else : *ggF* 15%  $\rightarrow$  13%
  - From 300fb<sup>-1</sup> to 3000fb<sup>-1</sup>, a factor of 2-3 improvement is expected

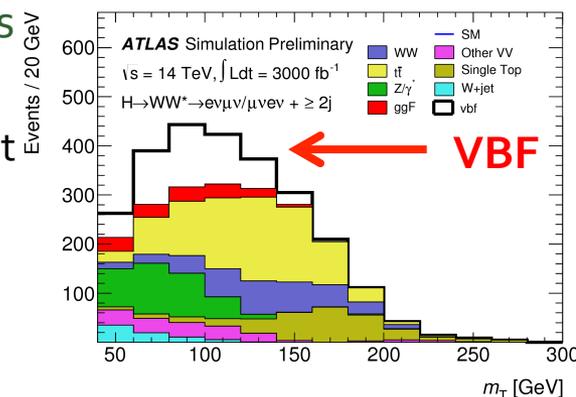
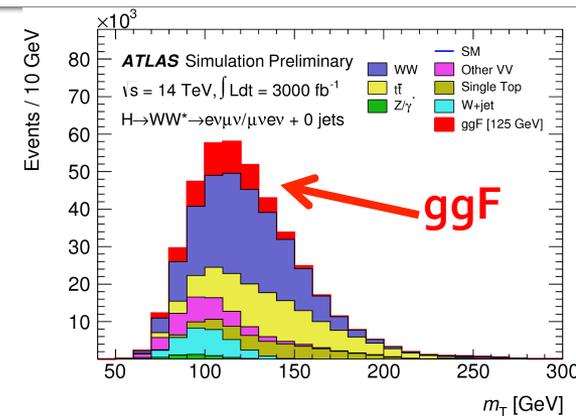


# *higgs* $\rightarrow$ *WW* $\rightarrow$ *lνlν*

CMS-NOTE-2013-002 ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

Currently  $\sim 25\%$  uncertainty on  $\mu$

- *At 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>, CMS expects 7% uncertainty for scenario 1*
  - The same selection for objects as Run1
- *ATLAS expects  $\sim 10\%$  uncertainty*
  - Contribution for ggF and VBF production are investigated
  - extrapolated from reconstructed events in 8TeV MC samples
    - parton distribution function reweighting
    - emulation of the ATLAS detector in the high pile-up environment
  - Jet thresholds tuning for pile-up and ttbar increase
    - ggF
      - $N_{jet} = 0$
      - Jet  $p_T > 35$  GeV
    - VBF
      - $N_{jet} > 1$
      - Jet  $p_T > 45$  GeV
      - veto central jet  $p_T > 30$  GeV



|                       | $\mu_{ggF}$                         | $\mu_{VBF}$                         | $\mu_{ggF+VBF}$                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 300 fb <sup>-1</sup>  | 1 <sup>+0.18</sup> <sub>-0.15</sub> | 1 <sup>+0.25</sup> <sub>-0.22</sub> | 1 <sup>+0.14</sup> <sub>-0.13</sub> |
| 3000 fb <sup>-1</sup> | 1 <sup>+0.16</sup> <sub>-0.14</sub> | 1 <sup>+0.15</sup> <sub>-0.15</sub> | 1 <sup>+0.10</sup> <sub>-0.09</sub> |

# *higgs* $\rightarrow$ $\tau\tau$

CMS-NOTE-2013-002 ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

Currently  $\sim 30\%$  uncertainty on  $\mu$

- *At 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>, CMS expects 8% uncertainty for scenario 1*
  - The same selection for objects as Run1
- *ATLAS expects 19% uncertainty*
  - Currently Cut-based analysis
    - will be updated by MVA analysis
  - Using only 2 channels
    - VBF *higgs*  $\rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow \ell\ell$ 
      - Using parameterized performance for lepton and  $E_T^{miss}$
    - VBF *higgs*  $\rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow \ell h$ 
      - Used hadronic  $\tau$  identification did not include latest algorithm
  - Other channels such as boosted categories and the  $Vh$  channels have not included yet.

| $\Delta\mu/\mu$                     | 300 fb <sup>-1</sup> |                | 3000 fb <sup>-1</sup> |                |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
|                                     | All unc.             | No theory unc. | All unc.              | No theory unc. |
| $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ (VBF-like) | 0.22                 | 0.16           | 0.19                  | 0.12           |

# *higgs* $\rightarrow$ *bb*

CMS-NOTE-2013-002 ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-011

Currently  $\sim 50\%$  uncertainty on  $\mu$

- At  $3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ , CMS expects  $7\%$  uncertainty for scenario 1.

- The same selection for objects as Run1

- ATLAS expects  $19\%$

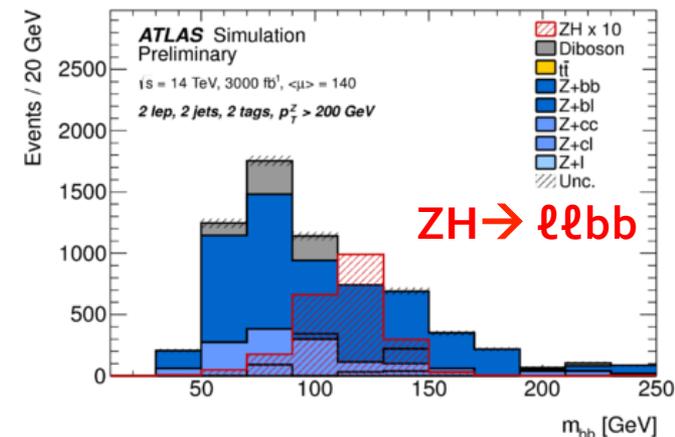
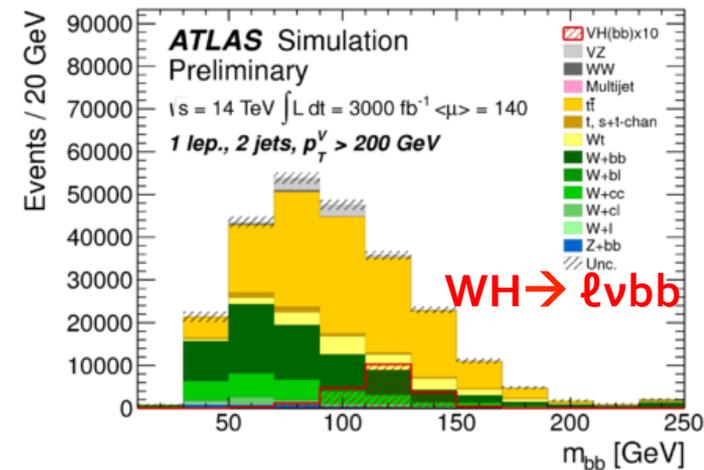
- $Wh \rightarrow \ell v bb$  and  $Zh \rightarrow \ell \ell bb$

- 2 b-jets
  - leading jet  $p_T > 60 \text{ GeV}$  ( $45 \text{ GeV}$  for Run1)
  - sub-leading jet  $p_T > 40 \text{ GeV}$  ( $20 \text{ GeV}$  for Run1)
- 0 or 1 extra jet
  - $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$  ( $20 \text{ GeV}$  for Run1)

- Further improvement can be possible at  $3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

- multivariate analysis
- jet calibration (global sequential calibration)
- b-tagging : split into several categories
  - $\rightarrow$  uncertainty on  $\mu$  of  $14\%$  can be achieved

- $Zh \rightarrow v \ell bb$  channel can also be included.



# *higgs* $\rightarrow \mu\mu$

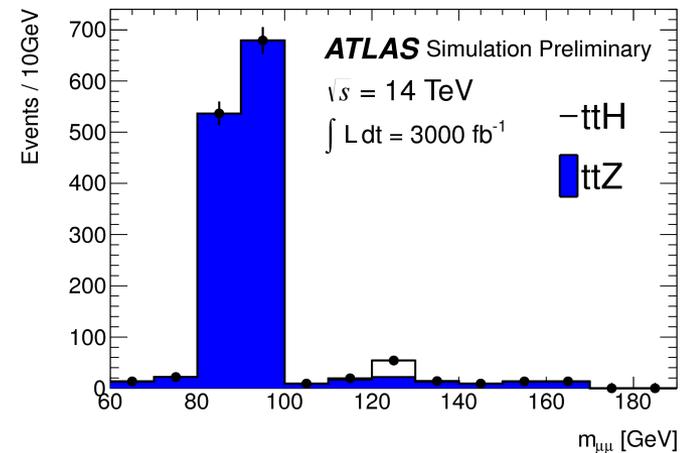
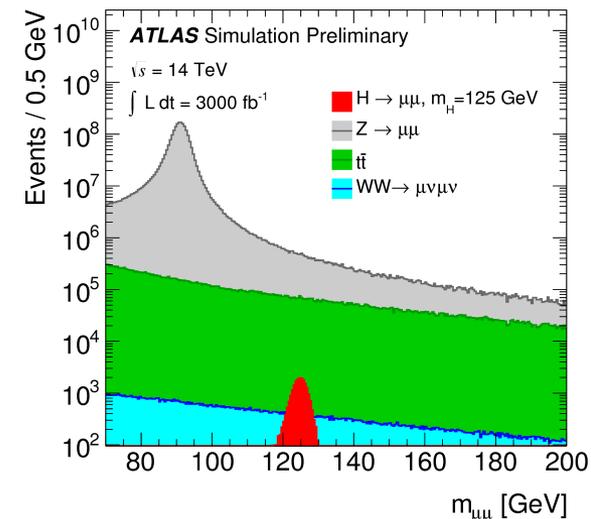
CMS-NOTE-2013-002 ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

Current limit 7 times SM : Chance to measure coupling to 2<sup>nd</sup> generation fermion

- *At 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>, CMS expects 24% uncertainty for scenario 1.*
  - The same selection for objects as Run1
- *ATLAS expects 21% uncertainty*
  - $Z/\gamma \rightarrow \mu\mu$  is the main background for this analysis
  - Consider improved resolution and isolation efficiency
  - 3000 fb<sup>-1</sup>, sensitivity is still statistically limited

|                                   |              |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| $\mathcal{L}$ [fb <sup>-1</sup> ] | 300          | 3000         |
| Signal significance               | 2.3 $\sigma$ | 7.0 $\sigma$ |
| $\Delta\mu/\mu$                   | 46%          | 21%          |

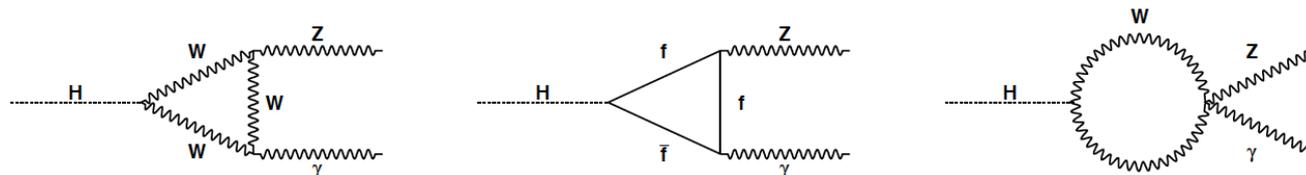
- $tth \rightarrow \mu\mu$  category is also investigated
  - At least 4 jets
  - 33 signal and 22 background
  - Almost comparable sensitivity compared to  $\gamma\gamma$  and  $ZZ$



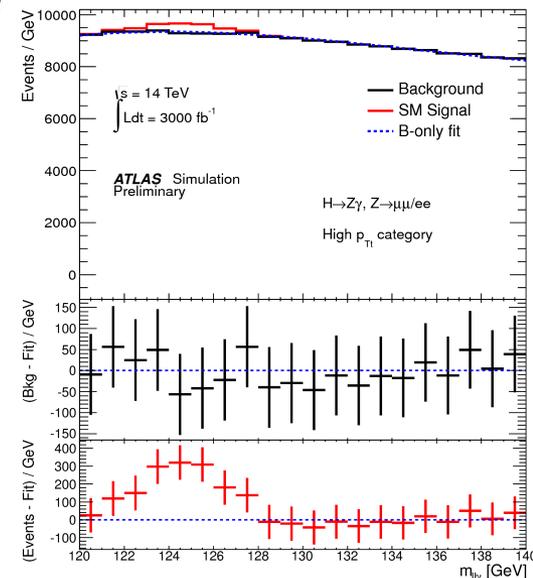
# $higgs \rightarrow Z\gamma \rightarrow \ell\ell\gamma$ ( $\ell = e, \mu$ )

CMS-NOTE-2013-002 ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-006

$h \rightarrow Z\gamma$  and  $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  are possible only through loop, which is sensitive to new physics



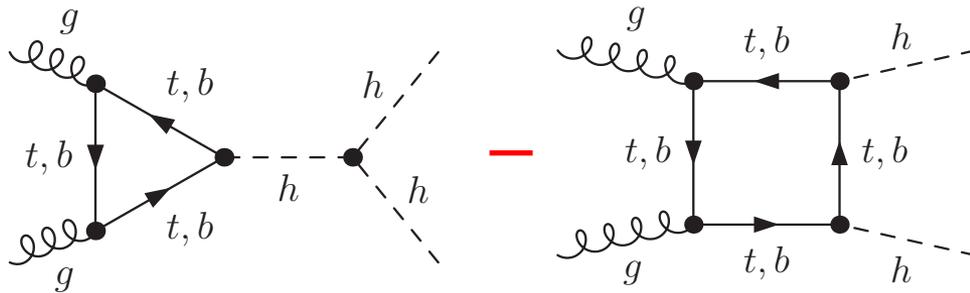
- For 125 GeV Higgs,  $Br(h \rightarrow Z\gamma \rightarrow \ell\ell\gamma) = 1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ , e.g.  $Br(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 2.3 \times 10^{-3}$ 
  - Main background from  $qq \rightarrow Z\gamma$ , which is almost back-to-back reaction
- In some models,  $Br(h \rightarrow Z\gamma)$  and  $Br(h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$  are not correlated
  - Combined analysis can give information on new physics
    - Charged scalar boson
    - other electroweak singlets / triplets
- At  $3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ ,
  - CMS expects 24% uncertainty
  - Atlas expects 30% uncertainty
- Sensitivity is still statistically limited
  - factor 2 improvement from  $300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  is possible



# *higgs self-coupling*

- Only way to investigate the higgs potential
  - deviation from the SM expectations are hint of new physics

- Small cross-section at  $M_h=125$  GeV,  $\sigma = 40 \pm 3$  fb
  - Destructive interference between two diagrams:

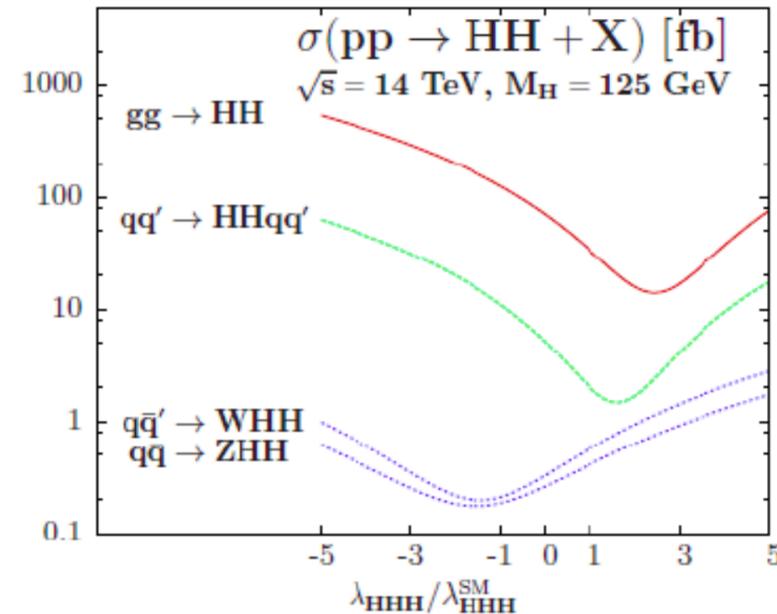


- It is likely that we need to combine all branches
  - $hh \rightarrow bbWW$
  - $hh \rightarrow bby\gamma$

- If  $\lambda_{hhh}$  could be 0 or negative value,

- Cross section increases by more than factor 2

- Studies for many channels have been investigated.

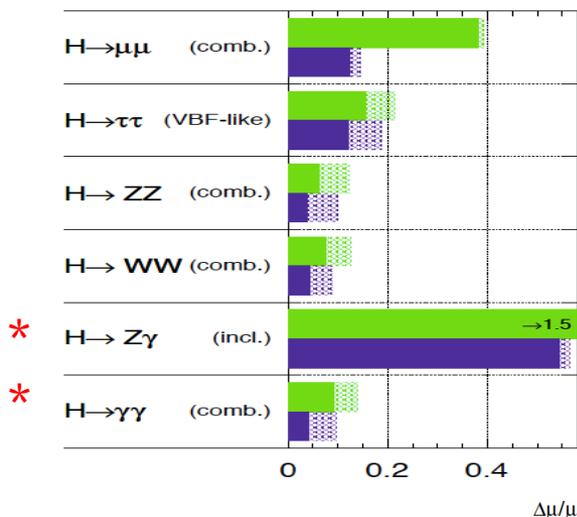


# Signal strengths : $\mu = \sigma / \sigma_{SM}$

CMS-NOTE-2013-002 ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

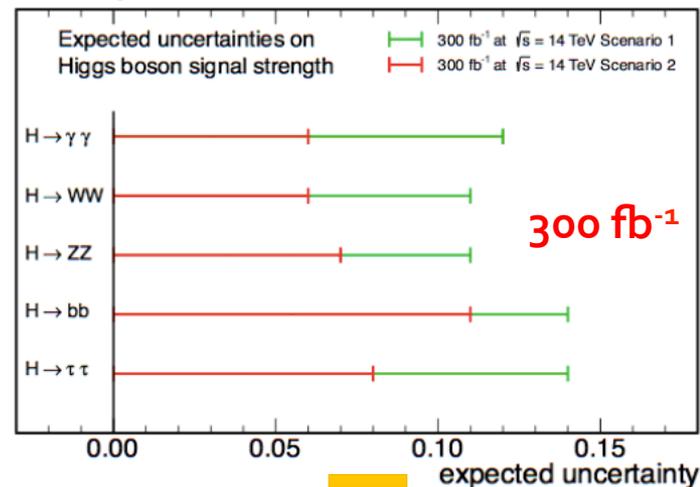
- *HL-LHC can reach accuracy ~ 10% on  $\mu$* 
  - CMS
    - Scenario 1 : same systematic uncertainties as in 2012
  - ATLAS
    - hashed area shows theory uncertainty.
    - not contain new bb, Z $\gamma$  or  $\gamma\gamma$  (VH,ttH) projections \*

ATLAS Simulation Preliminary  
 $\sqrt{s} = 14$  TeV:  $\int L dt = 300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ ;  $\int L dt = 3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

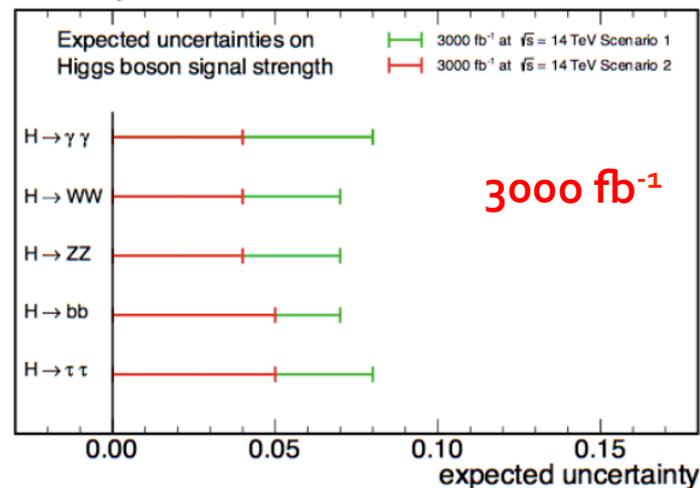


- *A factor of 2 improvement can be expected.*

CMS Projection



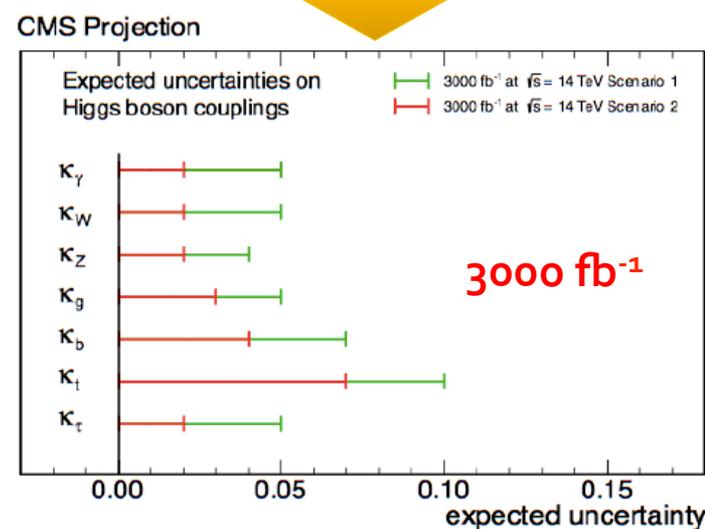
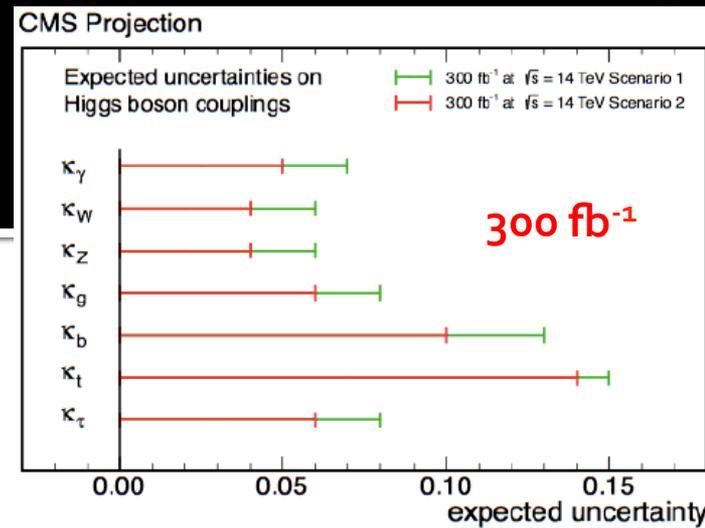
CMS Projection



# Couplings

CMS-NOTE-2013-002 ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

- 9 different coupling scale factors
  - Tree level
    - $\kappa_W, \kappa_Z, \kappa_\mu, \kappa_\tau, \kappa_b, \kappa_t$
  - Loop induced
    - $\kappa_\gamma, \kappa_g, \kappa_{Z\gamma}$
- Total width  $\Gamma_h$  is assumed to be sum of SM widths
  - assume no new invisible channel
  - $higgs \rightarrow cc$  is 5% unmeasured contribution
    - CMS : Assumed to scale with  $bb$
    - ATLAS : Assumed to scale with  $\tau\tau$ 
      - since  $higgs \rightarrow bb$  prospect was not ready at that time
      - not contain new  $bb, Z\gamma$  or  $\gamma\gamma$  (VH,ttH) projections\*
  - $300fb^{-1} \rightarrow 3000fb$

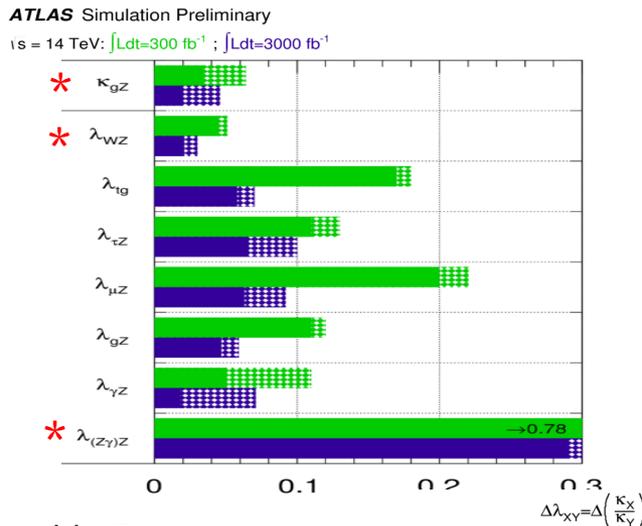


|       | $\kappa_\gamma$ | $\kappa_W$ | $\kappa_Z$ | $\kappa_g$ | $\kappa_b$ | $\kappa_t$ | $\kappa_\tau$ | $\kappa_\mu$ | $\kappa_{Z\gamma}$ |
|-------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| ATLAS | 13 → 9          | 8 → 6      | 8 → 6      | 11 → 7     | *          | 22 → 10    | 18 → 15       | 23 → 11      | 79 → 30*           |
| CMS   | 7 → 5           | 6 → 5      | 6 → 4      | 8 → 5      | 13 → 7     | 15 → 10    | 8 → 5         | 23 → 8       | 40 → 12            |

# Couplings ratios

CMS-NOTE-2013-002 ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

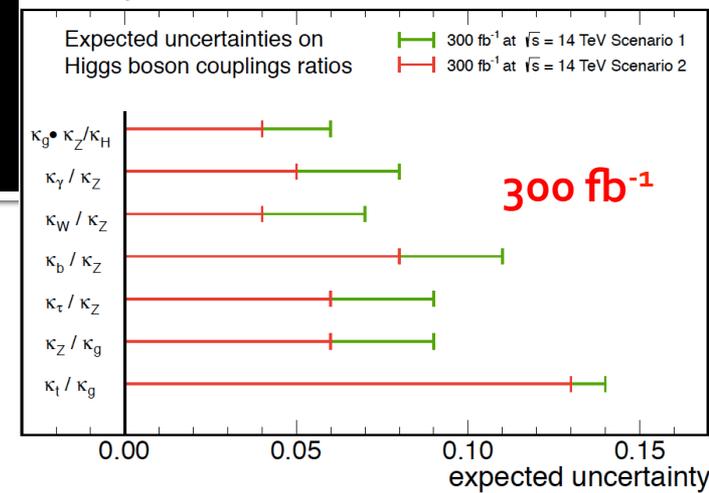
- Several experimental syst. cancel in the ratios



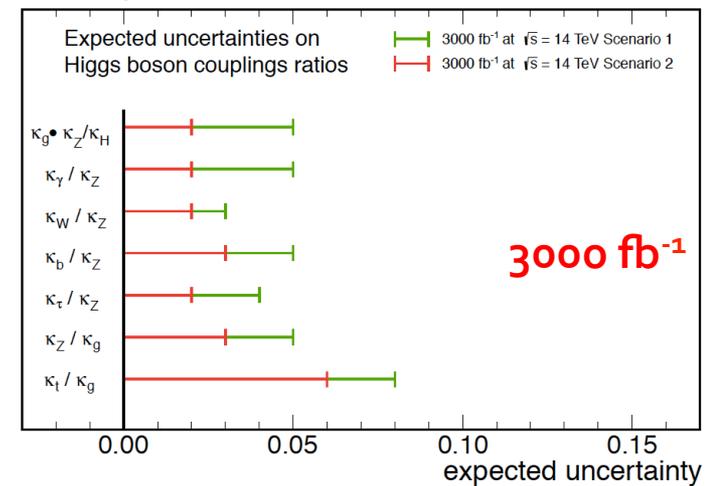
\*not contain new bb, Zγ or γγ (VH, ttH) projections

- HL-LHC can reach accuracy on coupling ratio ~ 5%
  - could reach a few % precision even for fermions
  - 300fb<sup>-1</sup> → 3000fb

CMS Projection



CMS Projection



|       | $\kappa_g \kappa_Z / \kappa_h$ | $\kappa_W / \kappa_Z$ | $\kappa_\gamma / \kappa_Z$ | $\kappa_g / \kappa_Z$ | $\kappa_b / \kappa_Z$ | $\kappa_\tau / \kappa_Z$ | $\kappa_\mu / \kappa_Z$ | $\kappa_t / \kappa_g$ | $\kappa_{Z\gamma} / \kappa_Z$ |
|-------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| ATLAS | 6 → 5*                         | 5 → 3*                | 11 → 7                     | 12 → 6                | *                     | 13 → 10                  | 22 → 9                  | 18 → 7                | 78 → 30*                      |
| CMS   | 5 → 5                          | 7 → 3                 | 8 → 5                      | 9 → 5                 | 11 → 5                | 9 → 4                    | 23 → 8                  | 14 → 8                | 42 → 12                       |

# *What we can exploit from higgs coupling*

- *Composite higgs*
- *Additional electroweak singlet*
- *2HDM including MSSM*

# Composite higgs

CMS-NOTE-2013-002 ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-015

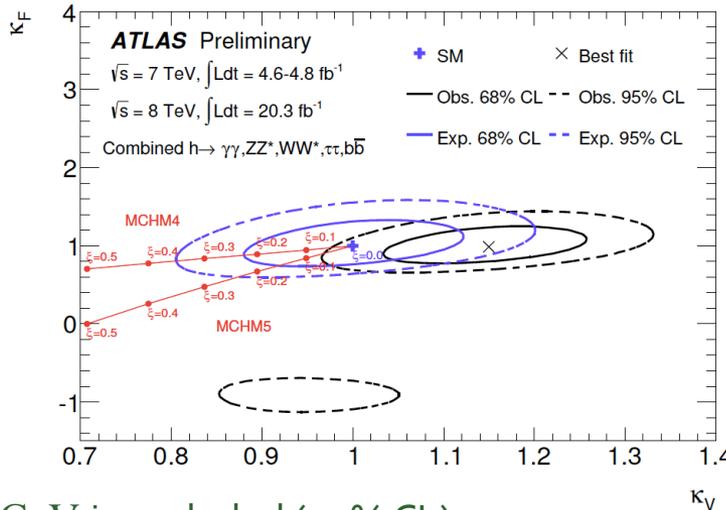
## Minimal Composite higgs Models

- Another possible explanation for the naturalness problem
- Characterized by  $v=246$  GeV and compositeness scale,  $f$ ;

$$\xi = v^2 / f^2$$

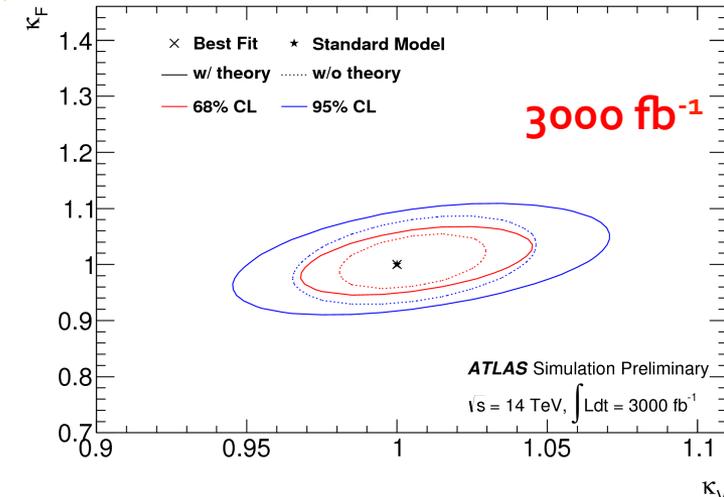
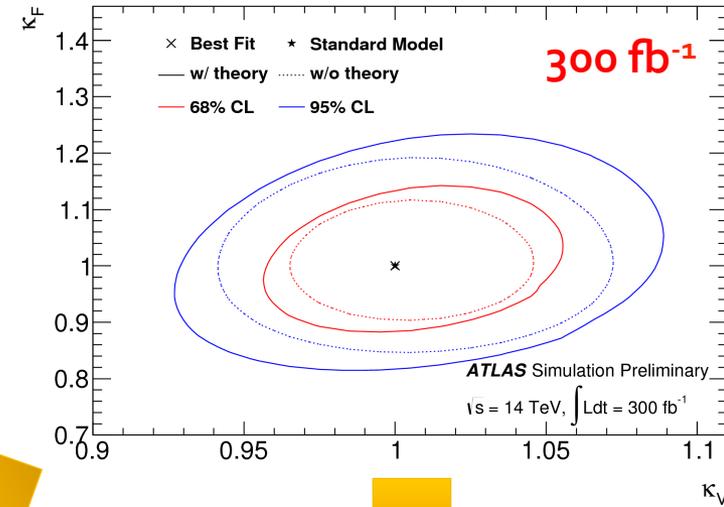
## MCHM<sub>4</sub> : $K = K_V = K_F = \sqrt{1 - \xi}$

- Couplings to vector bosons & fermions modified from SM



- $f < 710$  GeV is excluded (95% CL)

## Stringent test can be achieved at HL-LHC



# Additional electroweak singlet

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-015

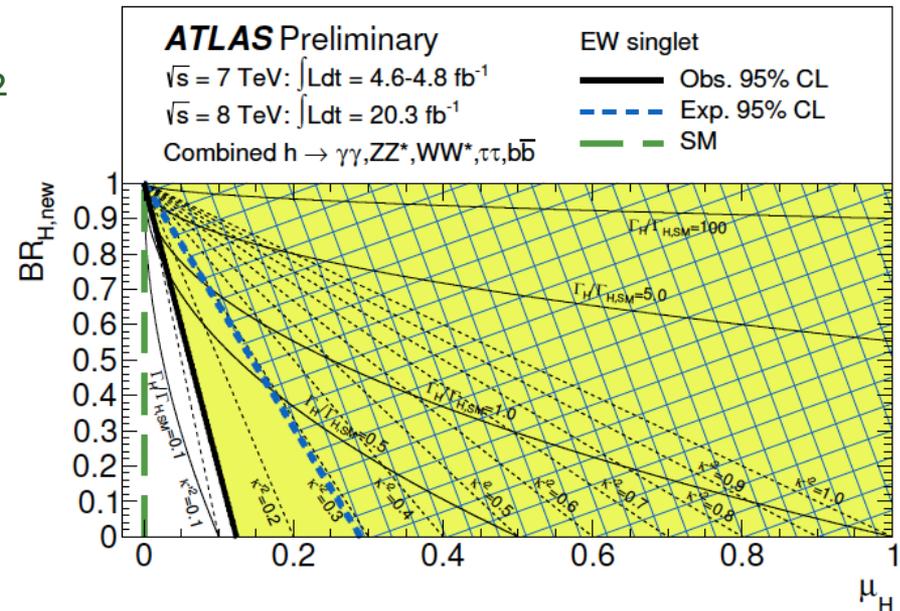
- *The simplest extension to the SM higgs sector*
  - providing a possible answer to the dark matter problem
  - EW singlet field is added ( two CP-even Higgs bosons,  $h$  and  $H$  )
  - Coupling for the new EW singlet,  $\kappa'$ , can be obtained with signal strength  $\mu$  for SM higgs;

$$\kappa'^2 = 1 - \mu_h$$

- observed 95% CL upper limit of  $\kappa' < 0.12$

- *Achievable sensitivity*

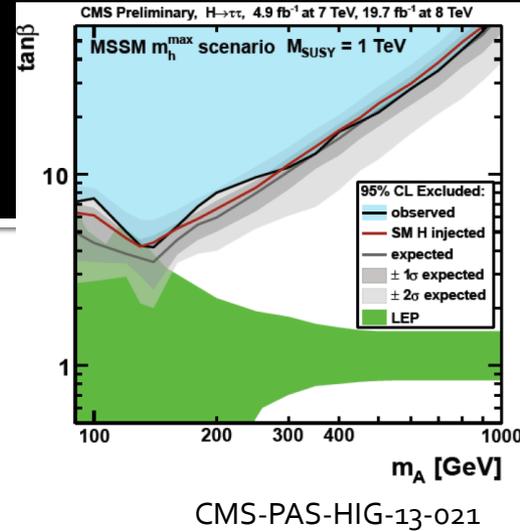
- ~15 % : Current precision on  $\mu_h$
- 3.2 % :  $300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- 2.5 % :  $3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



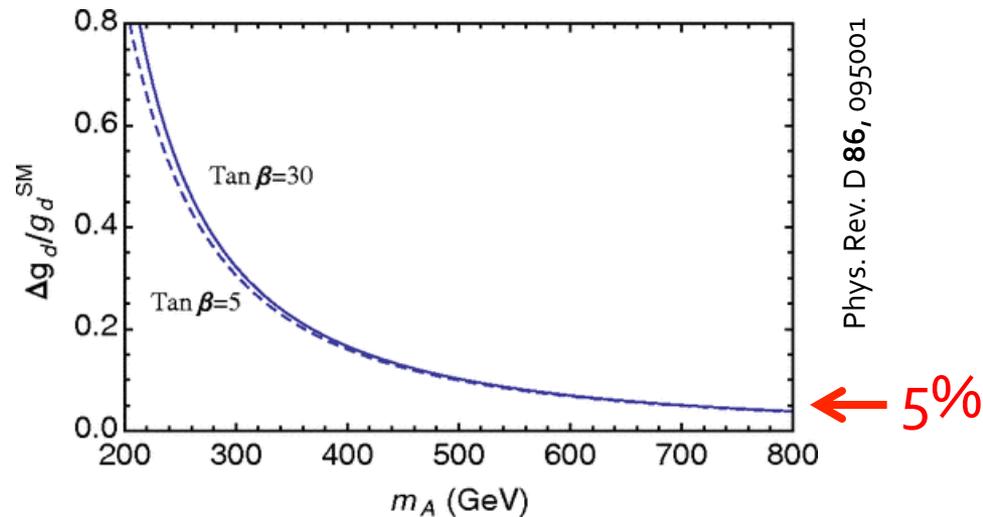
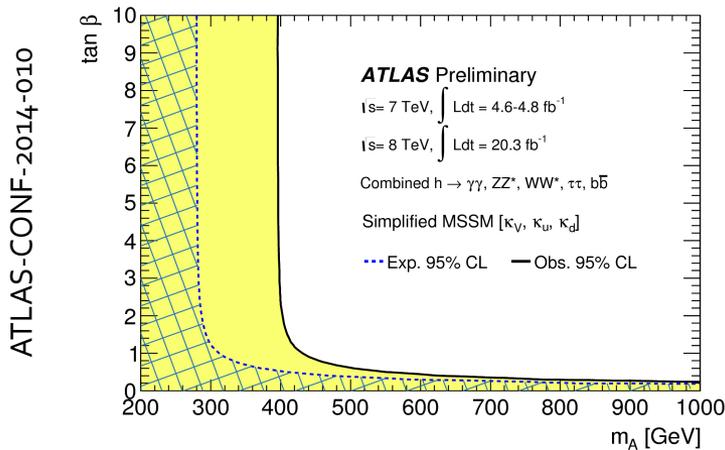
- *If theory unc. is significantly reduced, HL-LHC can search  $\kappa'$  down to 0.016*

# 2HDM including MSSM

- SM higgs sector is extended by an additional doublet
  - Large deviation of the coupling is predicted
  - Depending on CP-odd Higgs mass,  $m_A$ , and  $\tan\beta$
  - $m_A < 140$  GeV is excluded by direct search
  - $m_A < 400$  GeV is constrained by the higgs coupling measurements
    - Assuming simplified MSSM



CMS-PAS-HIG-13-021



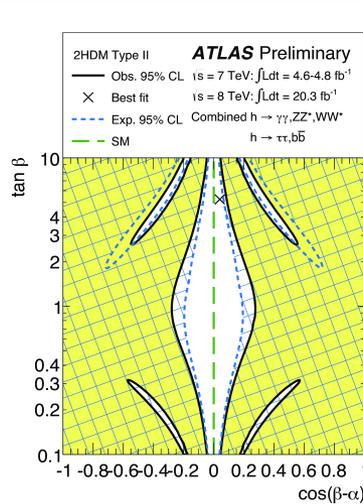
- Even  $m_A$  with 800 GeV makes +5% deviation for the down-type fermion
  - the vector bosons and the up-type fermion have negative deviation ( -1% ~ 0% )
- Taking the ratio, e.g.  $\kappa_b / \kappa_Z$ , with a few % precision can probe this !!

# 2HDM including MSSM

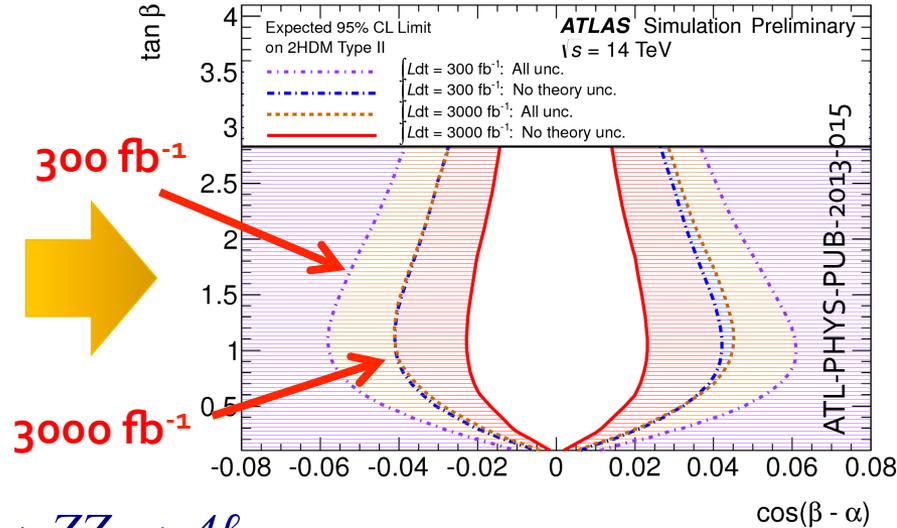
CMS PAS FTR-13-024    ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-015    ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-016

■  $\cos(\beta-\alpha)$  v.s.  $\tan\beta$

- $\kappa_V = \sin(\beta-\alpha)$
- $\cos(\beta-\alpha)$  at  $\tan\beta \sim 1$ 
  - current limit : 0.2
  - $\rightarrow$  at  $300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  : 0.06
  - $\rightarrow$  at  $3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  : 0.04

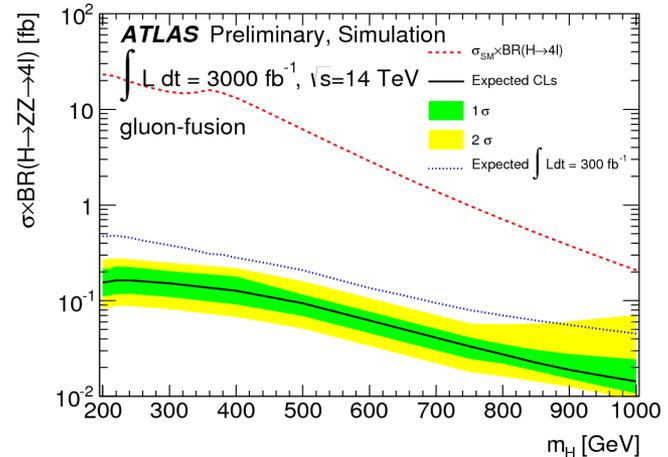
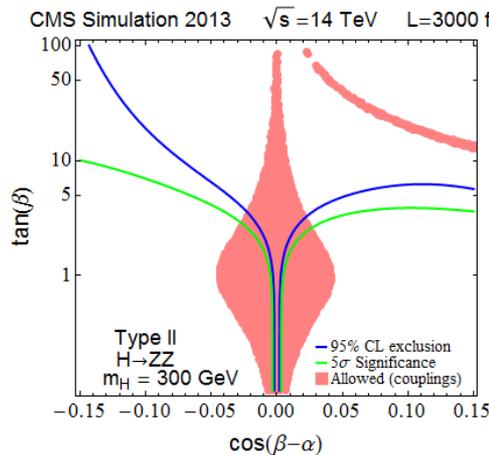


ATLAS-CONF-2014-010



■ For low  $\tan\beta$  region, heavy higgs search  $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$

- provide complementary sensitivity to coupling studies



# *Direct BSM searches related to higgs*

- *BSM in vertex of higgs  $\rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$*
- *higgs  $\rightarrow$  invisible*
- *Top  $\rightarrow$  Charm + higgs*
- *Vector boson scattering*

# BSM in vertex of higgs $\rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$

CMS-NOTE-2013-002

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-013

## ■ CMS and ATLAS have investigated presence of BSM in vertex

- Strongly favor  $J^P=0^+$  SM quantum numbers
- General amplitude of interaction between a spin-0 boson and two spin-1 gauge bosons:

$$A(X \rightarrow VV) \sim (a_1 M_X^2 g_{\mu\nu} + a_2 (q_1 + q_2)_\mu (q_1 + q_2)_\nu + a_3 \epsilon_{\mu\nu\alpha\beta} q_1^\alpha q_2^\beta) \epsilon_1^{*\mu} \epsilon_2^{*\nu}$$

CP-even : SM Higgs

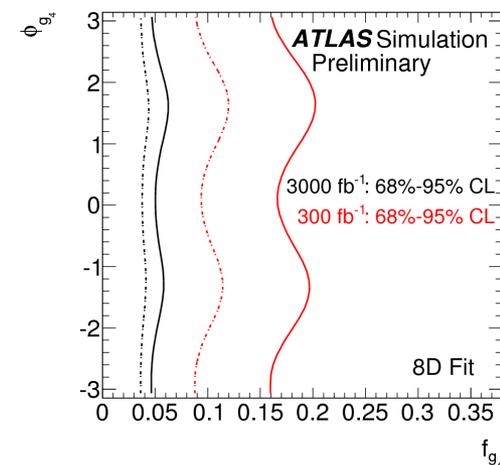
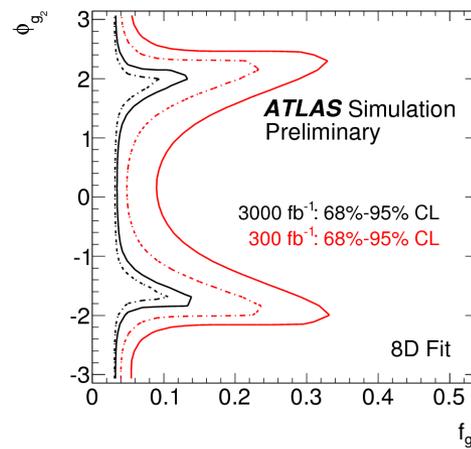
CP-even : BSM in loop

CP-odd : BSM boson

## ■ Relative coupling strength to standard model

- Current limit for CP-odd BSM boson :  $a_3 < 0.58$
- $300\text{fb}^{-1} \rightarrow 3000\text{fb}^{-1}$

|       | CP-even : $a_2$<br>BSM in loop | CP-odd : $a_3$<br>BSM boson |
|-------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ATLAS | $0.29 \rightarrow 0.12$        | $0.15 \rightarrow 0.037$    |
| CMS   | --                             | $0.13 \rightarrow 0.04$     |

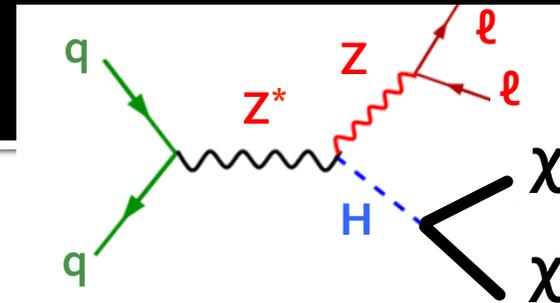


- Factor 2-3 improvement with HL-LHC

# *higgs* $\rightarrow$ *invisible*

CMS-NOTE-2013-002    ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-014    ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-015

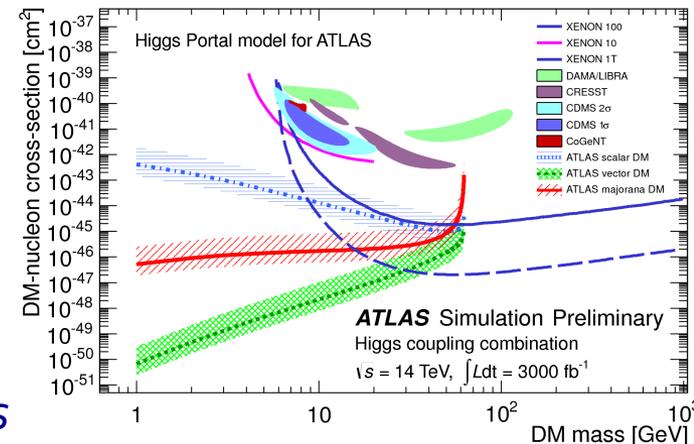
Current limit :  $Br(higgs \rightarrow invisible) < \sim 70\%$



- $Zh \rightarrow \ell\ell + invisible$  /  $VBF h \rightarrow invisible$  can directly search this BSM decay
  - SM invisible decay :  $Br(higgs \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\nu) = 0.12\%$
  - One of the possible candidates for invisible is dark matter
  - Complementary search can be achieved by summing up all the higgs coupling measurements
- At  $3000 fb^{-1}$ ,
  - CMS expects to search  $Br(higgs \rightarrow invisible) \sim 17\%$  as scenario 1.
  - Atlas expects  $Br(higgs \rightarrow invisible) \sim 16\%$ 
    - $E_T^{miss}$  threshold
      - $Z+jets$  background drastically increases in the lowest  $E_T^{miss}$  bin
      - the highest  $E_T^{miss}$  bin has the best sensitivity

|       | $ZH \rightarrow \ell\ell + invisible$ | Higgs coupling meas.    |
|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| ATLAS | $32\% \rightarrow 16\%$               | $28\% \rightarrow 15\%$ |
| CMS   | $28\% \rightarrow 17\%$               | $18\% \rightarrow 11\%$ |

- Sensitivity for dark matter within higgs portal models

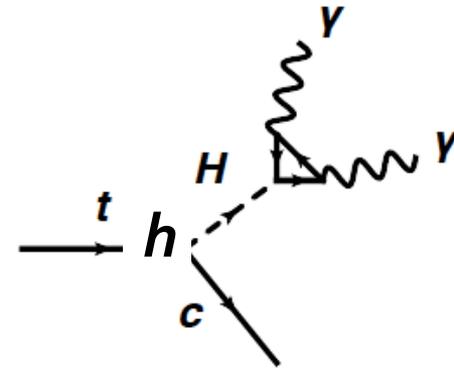


# Top $\rightarrow$ Charm + higgs

ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-012

- Flavor changing neutral current appears in 2HDM for example
  - SM FCNC decays is GIM-suppressed,  $3 \times 10^{-15}$ .

|                                      | 2HDM<br>(Type III)   | Quark<br>singlet     | 2HDM<br>(Type I) | 2HDM<br>(Type II) | SM                  |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| $Br(t \rightarrow c + \text{higgs})$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ | $4.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | $\sim 10^{-5}$   | $10^{-5}$         | $3 \times 10^{-15}$ |



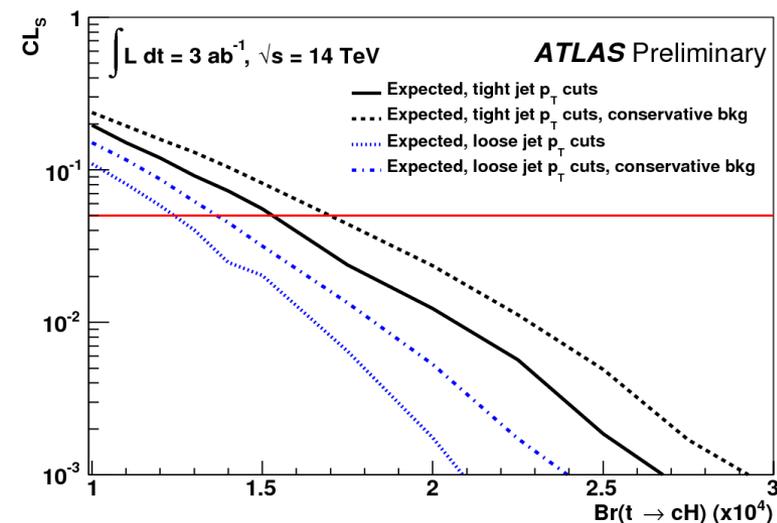
- 2HDM without explicit flavor conservation, Type III, predicts large FCNC,  $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ .
  - Same coupling for up-type and down-type quarks
  - Different coupling for leptons

## Object selections

- the same as the analysis for Run1
- Discriminant variable is  $\gamma\gamma + jet$  invariant mass

## Expected limit at HL-LHC

- $Br(t \rightarrow c + \text{higgs}) = 1.7 \times 10^{-4}$  can be reached

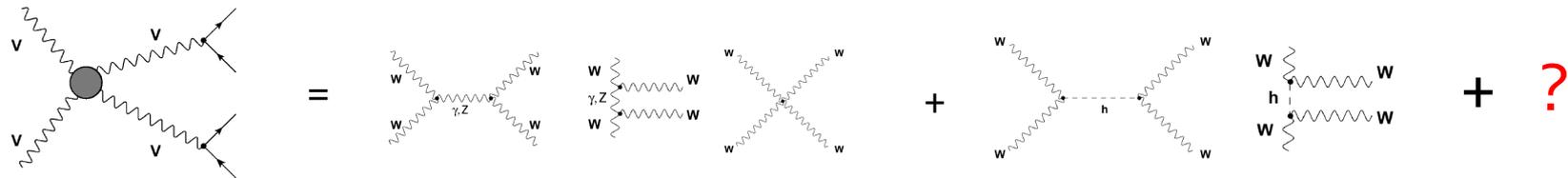


# Vector boson scattering

CMS-PAS-FTR-13-006

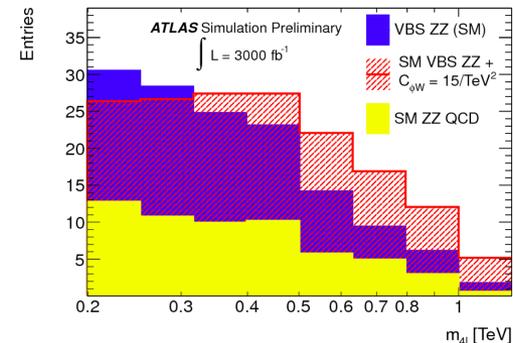
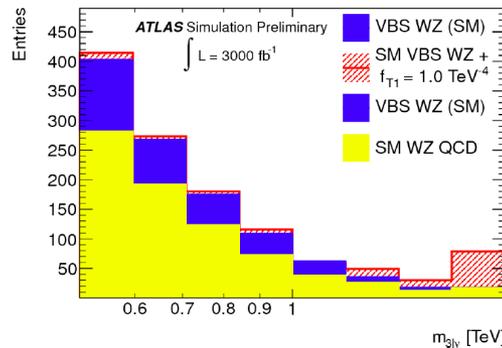
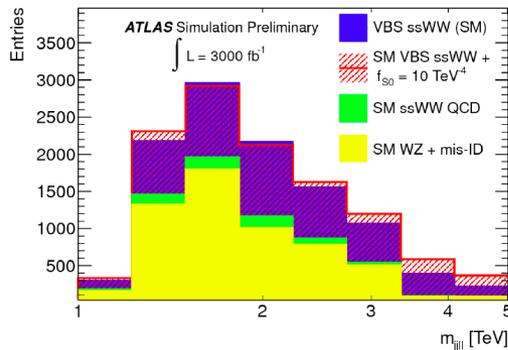
ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-006

- Higgs preserves the unitarity of scattering amplitudes in  $W_L W_L$  scattering



- 300fb<sup>-1</sup> is sufficient for 5σ observation for SM electroweak scattering

- Anomalous quartic couplings have been investigated in  $WW$ ,  $WZ$  and  $ZZ$  scattering.



- 5σ discovery sensitivity (300fb<sup>-1</sup> → 3000fb<sup>-1</sup>)

|       | $WWjj \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu jj$<br>$f_{S0}/\Lambda^4$ | $WZjj \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\ell jj$<br>$f_{T1}/\Lambda^4$ | $ZZjj \rightarrow \ell\ell\ell\ell jj$<br>$C_{\phi W}/\Lambda^2$ |
|-------|--|---|--|
| ATLAS | 10TeV <sup>-4</sup> → 4.5TeV <sup>-4</sup>                 | 1.3TeV <sup>-4</sup> → 0.6TeV <sup>-4</sup>                 | 34TeV <sup>-2</sup> → 16TeV <sup>-2</sup>                        |
| CMS   | ---  | 1.0TeV <sup>-4</sup> → 0.55TeV <sup>-4</sup>                | ---  |

# Conclusion

- *ATLAS and CMS upgrades are intended to keep the same performance as Run1*
- *Coupling measurement at HL-LHC will be 2 times more precise than with 300fb<sup>-1</sup>*
  - Gauge bosons : a few percent level
    - Need theoretical improvement for further precision
  - Fermions including *higgs* →  $\mu\mu$  : around 10%
    - There is room for improvement on flavor tagging, jet energy calibration, background modeling and so on
  - *higgs* →  $Z\gamma$  : around 30%
    - This channels provide us complementary knowledge for new physics in loop
  - higgs self-coupling : study on going
    - If something strange happens in  $\lambda_{hhh}$  production cross section could be enhanced very much.
- *Direct search for BSM related to higgs*
  - BSM in vertex of *higgs* →  $ZZ$  →  $4\ell$
  - *higgs* → invisible
  - FCNC search via *Top* → *Charm* + *higgs*
  - Vector boson scattering

Strict test for composite Higgs,  
additional singlet/doublet  
including MSSM and generation

complementary to coupling measurement

***Thank you !***

# Top Quark Mass Uncertainty

